

long
a

- bay
- day
- hay
- jay
- lay
- may
- pay
- ray
- say
- way

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long
e

- be
- he
- me
- she
- we
- sea
- tea
- bee
- see
- fee
- key
- free
- knee

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long
i

- die
- lie
- pie
- tie
- by
- my
- buy
- shy
- why
- sky
- high

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long
o

- go
- no
- so
- pro
- bow
- low
- mow
- crow
- flow
- glow
- slow
- show
- snow
- toe

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long
u

- few
- new
- pew
- chew
- crew
- you
- cue
- due
- sue
- blue
- true
- two

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short
a

- ab
- ad
- am
- an
- as
- at

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short
e

- ebb
- egg
- edge

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short
i

- if
- in
- is
- it
- ill

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short
o

- on
- off

short
u

- ough
- um
- up

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short
a

- cat
- dad
- map
- ham
- rag
- cab
- ran
- sad
- fan
- bag
- lap
- dam
- tab
- jam

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short
e

- web
- jet
- pen
- bed
- leg
- gem
- ten
- set
- men
- peg
- net
- beg
- red

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short
i

- dip
- him
- big
- sit
- pin
- lid
- hit
- rim
- dig
- fin
- fit
- sip
- fig
- zip

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short
o

- dog
- rot
- mop
- rob
- hop
- jog
- not
- cob
- pot
- top
- job
- fog
- Tom

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short
u

- cut
- hug
- fun
- rum
- cub
- run
- bud
- bug
- hut
- sun
- rug
- tux
- gum

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-ck

- deck
- back
- tick
- rock
- neck
- lock
- sick
- duck
- sock
- peck
- luck
- pick
- sack
- pack
- rack

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-dge

- nudge
- badge
- ledge
- ridge
- budge
- hedge
- fudge
- dodge
- wedge

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kn-

- knit
- knot
- knob
- knack

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double consonant ending

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| • hill | • Matt |
| • doll | • Jeff |
| • bell | • bill |
| • toss | • sell |
| • fizz | • boss |
| • buzz | • fuss |
| • tell | • miss |

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long a: a-e

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| • make | • cane |
| • name | • late |
| • sale | • pane |
| • page | • wade |
| • made | • gape |
| • rate | • pave |
| • bake | • lame |
| • save | • fade |
| • cage | |

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long a: ai

- rain
- paid
- gain
- vain
- laid
- maid

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long e: ea

- beat
- leap
- seat
- read
- meat
- lead
- heat
- neat
- peak
- leak

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long e: ee

- jeep
- keep
- seen
- teen
- need
- peek
- seek
- feed
- feet
- deep
- feel
- reel
- peel
- seem
- seed

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long i: i-e

- kite
- ripe
- like
- dime
- wipe
- bite
- pine
- wine
- dine
- mine
- tide
- hive
- five
- hide
- ride

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long i: -gh

- right
- night
- sight
- fight
- tight
- light

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long i: y

- cry
- dry
- fry
- try
- spy

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long o: o-e

- bone
- home
- tote
- cone
- sole
- hope
- woke
- dome
- joke
- robe
- code
- poke
- rope
- rode
- lobe

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long o: oa

- boat
- moat
- loan
- goat
- soap
- coat
- soak
- toad
- road
- moan
- load

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long u: u-e

- cute
- mute
- dude
- rude
- cube
- tube
- duke
- puke
- rule
- mule
- dupe
- rune
- tune

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digraphs: ch

- chip
- chat
- chop
- chug
- chap
- much
- such
- rich
- peach
- teach
- reach
- roach
- coach
- beach
- leech

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digraphs: sh

- ship
- shop
- shut
- shot
- shed
- sash
- mash
- rush
- wash
- cash
- lush
- mush
- gush

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digraphs: th

- thin
- thug
- this
- that
- them
- those
- then
- these
- math
- bath
- with
- path
- moth

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digraphs: wh

- when
- what
- whip
- whisk
- whale
- wheel
- wheat
- white
- whirl

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digraphs: -ng

- bang
 - fang
 - rang
 - sang
 - king
 - ring
 - ring
 - wing
 - long
- song
 - hung
 - lung
 - rung
 - sung

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r-controlled vowels: ar

- park
 - cart
 - dark
 - barn
 - farm
 - harm
 - harp
 - hard
- harsh
 - marsh
 - sharp
 - chart
 - charm
 - shark

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r-controlled vowels: or

- born
 - form
 - horn
 - torn
 - fork
 - pork
 - dorm
 - cord
- lord
 - fort
 - port
 - sort
 - short
 - shorn
 - thorn

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r-controlled vowels: ir

- bird
- girl
- dirt
- firm
- shirt
- third
- birth

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r-controlled vowels: ur

- burn
- curl
- turn
- hurt
- surf
- turf
- hurl
- spur

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r-controlled vowels: ar

- park
- cart
- dark
- barn
- farm
- harm
- harp
- hard
- harsh
- marsh
- sharp
- chart
- charm
- shark

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r-controlled vowels: or

- born
- form
- horn
- torn
- fork
- pork
- dorm
- cord
- churn

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r-controlled vowels: er

- fern
- perm
- herd
- term
- germ
- kerb
- perch
- berth

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s blends

- spin
- spot
- stop
- step
- slam
- slip
- snap
- snug
- slug
- swim
- skid
- slim
- sled
- smog
- smug
- snob
- swap

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l blends

- flip
- glad
- plug
- plus
- slip
- clap
- flag
- flop
- slam
- clash
- flash
- blush
- slush
- fluff
- bluff

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r blends

- crop
- drip
- trap
- tram
- grip
- prom
- from
- drum
- frog
- brush
- crash
- fresh
- frame
- grade
- crime
- frill
- press

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-nk

- bank
- rank
- sank
- link
- pink
- rink
- sink
- wink
- honk
- monk
- bunk
- dunk
- funk
- hunk
- junk
- punk
- sunk

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-ft

- raft
- soft
- lift
- sift
- left
- gift
- loft
- shaft
- shift
- rift
- theft

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-nt

- bent
- sent
- lent
- pant
- rant
- vent
- went
- chant
- runt
- lint

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-st

- must
- best
- test
- mist
- gust
- fast
- last
- host
- most
- just
- bust
- jest
- fist
- west
- chest
- post
- past

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-lp / -ld

- told
- fold
- bald
- cold
- wild
- held
- help
- gulp
- yelp
- pulp

© United Teaching

-mp

- camp
- damp
- jump
- limp
- ramp
- hump
- bump
- thump
- chimp
- champ

s blends

- stand
- sling
- slump
- stank
- stink
- sting
- skunk
- spent
- scant
- slant
- slink
- stung

l blends

- blind
- blend
- blank
- blink
- flank
- plant
- glint
- gland
- bland
- clamp
- clump
- slump

r blends

- brand
- grand
- grind
- grump
- tramp
- cramp
- drink
- brink
- print
- prank
- frisk
- brisk
- brunch
- crunch
- branch

trigraphs

- sprang
- string
- strong
- splash
- stroke
- splat
- split
- scam
- scrap
- scrape
- strike
- strung